History and General Information
Laparoscopic Endoscopic Surgical Science (LESS) is the official journal of Turkish Association for Endoscopic Laparoscopic Surgery. The Association was founded in 1992 and the journal launched in 1994. The initial name of the journal was Turkish Journal of Endoscopic Laparoscopic Surgery and it was published mainly in Turkish and rarely in English. For a short period of time, the Association made effort to publish another journal in English named as European Journal of Laparoscopic Endoscopic Surgery but it ended in 2015. In 2017, the journal revised the editorial board and some of the previous publishing policies. It begun to be published only in English language and as an open-access electronic journal. The cost of the publication was fully sponsored by the Turkish Association for Endoscopic Laparoscopic Surgery and no article processing charge (APC) was offered to the authors.

Aims and Scope
Aim of the journal is to publish qualified research material on its scope. The target readership includes academic members or specialists on minimally invasive surgery and endoscopic procedures. Scope of the journal covers the minimally invasive surgical and endoscopic interventions.

Basic Publication Rules
Authors are responsible for the accuracy of data and the journal is in compliance with the uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals published by the ICMJ (updated in August 2013). The editorial and publication processes of the journal are conducted in accordance with the guidelines of the World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), the Council of Science Editors (CSE), the European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) as well.

Disclaimer
Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in Laparoscopic Endoscopic Surgical Science (LESS) reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the editors, the editorial board and the publisher; the editors, the editorial board and the publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials.

Abstracting and Indexing
Laparoscopic Endoscopic Surgical Sciences is indexed in TUBITAK TR Index since 2018.

Abbreviation
Laparosc Endosc Surg Sci (LESS)

Publication Fee
None

Electronic ISSN
2587-0610

Access to Journal Content
The abstracts and full texts of published articles can be accessed free of charge at www.lapend.org.

© All rights of the articles published in Laparoscopic Endoscopic Surgical Science (LESS) and displayed online at www.lapend.org are reserved by the Turkish Association of Endoscopic Laparoscopic Surgeons

Editor
Prof. Dr. Koray Karabulut
Biruni University, Department of General Surgery, Istanbul, Turkey
E-mail: koraykarabulut@yahoo.com
Phone: +90.212 534 16 05
Instructions For Authors

Information to Authors
Laparoscopic Endoscopic Surgical Science (LESS) is a peer-reviewed, independent, international periodical that considers for publication clinical and experimental studies, reviews, case reports, technical contributions, and letters to the editor. Scope of the journal covers the minimally invasive surgical and endoscopic interventions. It is an open access journal and published four times (March, June, September, and December) a year in English. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of data and the journal is in compliance with the uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals published by the ICMJ (updated in August 2013).

Submitting Manuscripts
LESS accepts online manuscript submission and creating an account before submission is required (www.lapend.org).

Preparation of Manuscripts
Title page should include the title of the manuscript, list of the author(s)' full name(s), email(s) and affiliation(s). Corresponding author's full name, contact information including address, phone, and email address are required.

Abstract and key words: Abstract (maximum 250 words) and keywords (minimum three) should be in order. For research articles, the abstract subheadings as Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion (IMRaD) are required.

Main text should be in the IMRaD format (Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion) for the research articles. For case reports or technical notes, Introduction, Case (or technique) and Discussion sections are necessary. For reviews articles, no special section subheadings are needed. We discourage the use of any but the most necessary of abbreviations.

References should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text (6 authors then "et al"). Vancouver referencing style should be used for all references (https://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html).

Tables and Figures should be in separate files from the main text and uploaded separately. They have to be numbered consecutively in the text order. Tables should be uploaded in MS Word (.doc) and should not be uploaded as pdf, jpeg or else. Figures should be saved in JPEG or TIFF format. No figure should be reproduced from other sources without permission and the ethical requirements of the photographs should be protected. Publication of any personal information or figure about an identifiable living patient requires the explicit consent of the patient or guardian.

Policy of screening for plagiarism: The manuscripts are scanned by the Publisher's Office using the iThenticate program for determination of plagiarism and non-ethical situations.

No fee is charged for submission, publishing, colored figures or open access. Publication in this journal is free of charge. All the costs are covered by the Turkish Association for Endoscopic Laparoscopic Surgery.

Open Access and Commons User Licenses
Open Access
The LESS is an open access journal which means that all content is freely available without charge to the user or his/her institution. Users are allowed to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of the articles, or use them for any other lawful purpose, without asking prior permission from the publisher or the author. This is in accordance with the BOAI definition of open access.

Commons User Licenses
Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial (CC BY-NC) For non-commercial purposes, let others distribute and copy the article, and to include in a collective work, as long as they credit the author(s) and provided they do not alter or modify the article.
RESEARCH ARTICLE

131 Can red cell distribution width and mean platelet volume be a marker in patients with asymptomatic gallstones?  
M. R. Aykota, M. Atabey, S. Yılmaz

136 Baseline laboratory parameters as predictors of admission to intensive care unit after laparoscopic cholecystectomy  
A. A. Surel

141 Effect of pressure-controlled recruitment maneuver on hemodynamics and respiratory mechanics during pneumoperitoneum  
K. Arslan, Y. Özşahin, H. Yılmaz Ak, Z. Salihoğlu

148 How long does it take to be an ERCP expert?  
O. A. Erbil

CASE REPORT

158 Ectopic liver tissue on gallbladder (choristoma): Two case reports  
E. Sarı, A. F. Calta, G. Taşova Yılmaz, Ç. Saraçoğlu